# Powering NFV – Virtual Network Functions (VNFs)

SDXCentral – 2017 NFV Report Series Part 3 :
Power NFVVirtual Network Functions (VNFs)

BY
ABHISHEK GUPTA
FRIDAY GROUP MEETING
MAY 26, 2017



### Virtual Network Functions (VNFs)

- VNFs provide the desired network services
- Benefit from NFVI (NFV Infrastructure) and NFV MANO (Management and Network Orchestration)
- CSPs (Communication Service Providers) find that challenges remain with VNF performance and management
- Vendors are trying to rewrite and adapt many VNFs



## Popular Services (as per CSPs)

- vCPE (virtual customer service equipment)
- SD-WAN (software-defined wide-area networks)
- vEPC (virtual evolved packet core)
- vRAN/cRAN (virtual and cloud radio access networks)
- NFVaaS (NFV as a service)
- VNFaaS (VNF as a service)

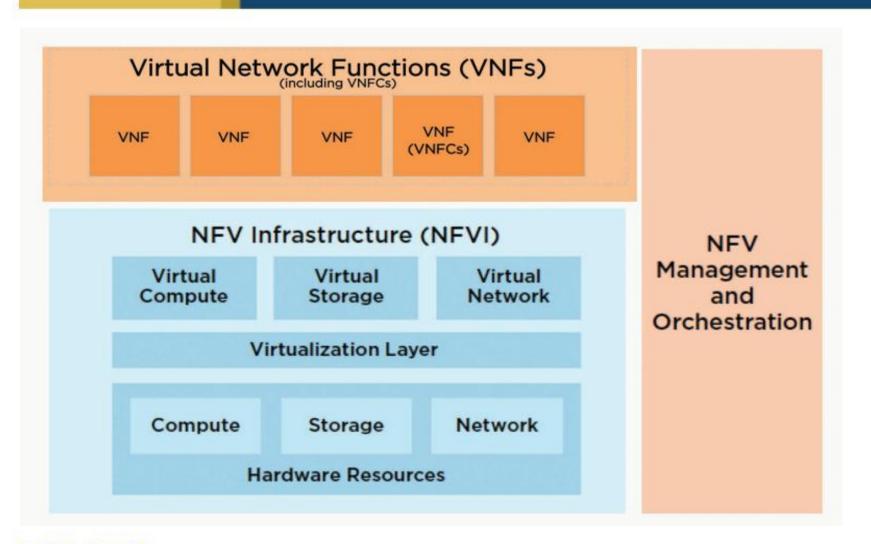


# Challenges

- · VNF Migration
  - · VNF Performance Optimization and Tuning
  - · VNF pricing and licensing
  - · VNF use accounting and charging
  - VNF compatibility with underlying NFVI and MANO



#### NFV framework and role of VNFs





#### **VNF Use Cases**

- Layer 4-7 VNFs
  - Session Border Controllers
  - Load balancers and application delivery controllers
  - Firewalls
  - Intrusion detection
  - Devices policy enforcement managers
  - DNS platforms and WAN accelerators
- Beyond layer 4-7 VNFs
  - · Lower-level physical networking equipment such as routers, DNS, DHCP
- Virtualization of Home and Business Gateways (vCPE, SD-WAN)
- Virtualization of Mobile Core (vEPC, vIMS)



#### Continued...

- Virtualization of Content Delivery Networks (CDNs)
- Virtual Network Platform as a Service
- Virtualization of Mobile Base Stations
- Virtual Network Function as a Service (VNFaaS)
- Network Function Virtualization as a Service (NFVaaS)
- Service Function Chaining (SFC)



# **VNF Migration Challenges**

- VNF and NFV Washing
- VNF Licensing—Work in Progress
- VNF Performance—Not a Solved Problem
- Not Quite Turnkey NFV and VNFs
- NFV Process and Orchestration—The Missing Link
- Working Towards NFV/VNF Standards

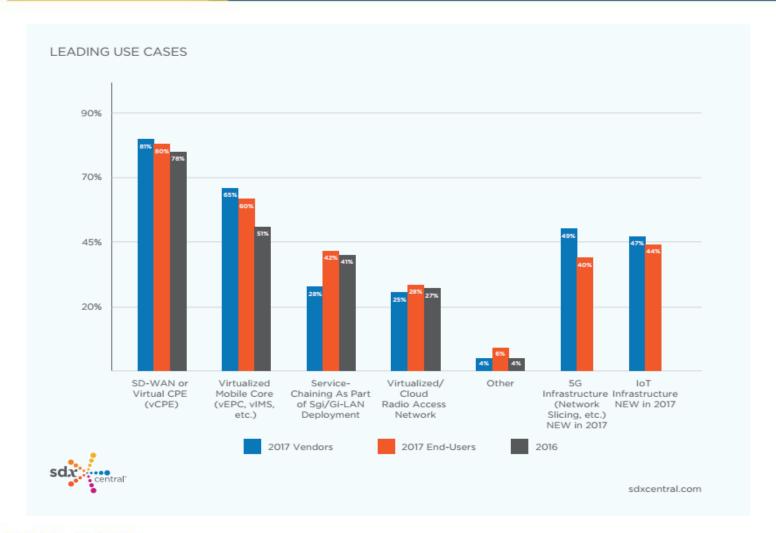


# **Survey Results**

- NFV MANO frameworks critical for deploying VNFs at scale
- In all other respects, VNFs are an instance of a virtual appliance.

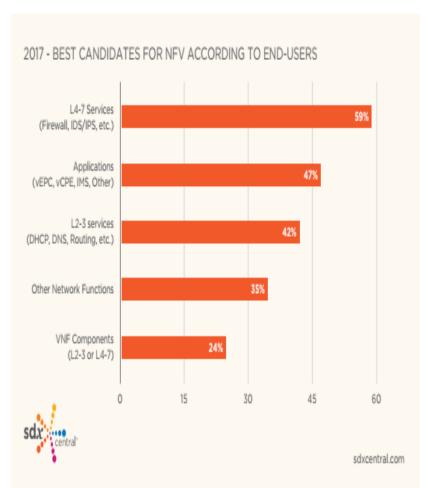


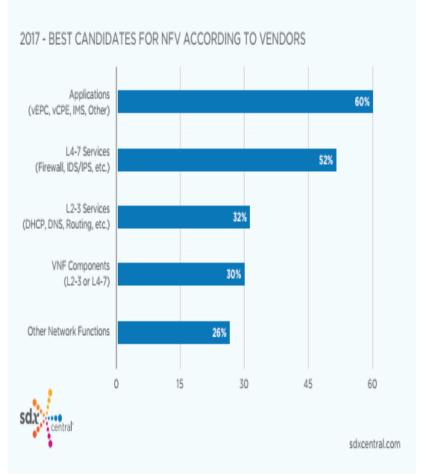
## Continued...





## Continued...







## Continued.

